Index

Missing Children and Unmarked Burials

Page numbers in italics refer to graphs, illustrations, or tables. Residential schools are indexed under their geographic location, as listed in the Truth and Reconciliation Report, volume 4, Canada’s Residential Schools: Missing Children and Unmarked Burials, Appendix 1.1 and 1.2, 141–151. Variations on similar names of people have in some cases been grouped together under one heading. When this has been done, all variations are represented in the heading.

Aboriginal Affairs. See Indian Affairs (now Department of Indigenous and Northern Affairs)
abuse. See physical abuse; sexual abuse; individual schools
admission policies, 46-47, 49, 64, 67, 68, 71
Ahousat, BC, Ahousaht residential school (Presbyterian/United): dates, 142; deaths, 75; fires, 152, 153, 158; fire safety, lack of, 77
Akaicho Hall, NWT. See Yellowknife, NWT, Akaicho Hall
Aklavik, NWT, Aklavik Anglican/All Saints residential school, (Anglican), 144
Aklavik, NWT, Aklavik/Immaculate Conception (Catholic): dates, 144
Alberni residential school, BC. See Port Alberni, BC, Alberni residential school (Presbyterian/United)
Alberta: hospital/cemetery memorial, 132; residential school deaths, 20; residential schools in IRSSA, 141-142; residential schools not in IRSSA, 150; school closures recommended, 55; school inspection, 49; tuberculosis, 61, 66
Alderwood, H. A. (church official), 55
Alert Bay, BC, St. Michael’s residential school, Alert Bay Girl’s Home/Boy’s Home (Anglican): building conditions, 54; dates, 142; fires, 155, 156, 157, 158; fire safety, lack of, 80; punishment, 100; runaways, 108; sewage treatment, 56-57
Alexander, Ambrose (student), 163n4
Allard, Father Joseph (principal), 119
All Hallows School, BC. See Yale, BC, All Hallows school (Anglican)
All Saints residential school, NWT. See Aklavik, NWT, Aklavik Anglican/All Saints residential school, (Anglican)
All Saints residential school, Sask. See Lac La Ronge, Sask., All Saints residential school (Anglican); Prince Albert, Sask., Prince Albert/St. Alban’s/All Saints/St. Barnabas residential school, Lac La Ronge (Anglican)
Amos, Que., Amos Student Residence, St-Marc Residence, St-Marc-de-Figuery (Catholic): dates, 147
Anahim Lake school, BC (non-denominational), 142
Andrews, J. Eldon (principal), 112
Angin, Father (principal), 96
Anglican Church: confidential list of “unsuitable” staff, 103; E.B. Bird investigation, 94; information about abuse, 105; Missionary Society of the Church of England, 42; residential school food/funding, 51-52; school closures recommended, 65
Anglican schools. See individual schools
Antone, No. 70 (Kuper Island student), 171n69
Appikoki, Mary (student), 165n17
Archie, No. 96 (Kuper Island student), 171n69
Arviat, Nvt., Federal Hostel at Eskimo Point (non-denominational): dates, 145
Ashton, Nelles (principal), 102
Assiniboia residential school, Man. See Winnipeg, Man., Assiniboia residential school (Catholic)
Assumption, Alta., Assumption/Our Lady Assumption/Hay Lakes residential school (Catholic): closure of, 82; dates, 141; sewage treatment, 57

English_Volume_4_Index.indd   267 1/13/16   5:53 PM
attendance, compulsory, 37, 40, 106, 107. See also enrolment
Audette, Justice L. A., 95-96, 97

Bacillus Calmette-Guérin (BCG), 73
Balcarres, Sask., File Hills residential school (Presbyterian/United Church): Brass, Eleanor, 3; dates, 148; deaths, 3, 29, 120; fires, 153, 155, 157, 158; fire safety, lack of, 79; tuberculin skin test, 71
Baptist, John, No. 110 (Kuper Island student), 171n69
Baptiste Paul, No. 134 (Kuper Island student), 171n69
Baptist Indian School, YT. See Whitehorse, YT, Whitehorse Baptist Mission/Baptist Indian School, (Baptist)
Barrington, Eric (principal), 57, 110, 111
Barry, G. H. (Indian Affairs), 81, 88, 108
Basile, No. 94 (Kuper Island student), 171n69
Batiste, E. (student), 202n378
Battle, R. F. (Indian Affairs), 49
Battleford residential school, Sask. (Anglican): cemetery, 3, 119, 126; Clarke, Rev. Thomas (principal), 46, 51, 68; dates, 148; fires, 154, 156; funding and administration of, 43, 46, 51, 68; Matheson, E. (principal), 3, 119; medical care, 63; punishment, 97, 99; sewage treatment, 55; water supply, 55
BCG (Bacillus Calmette-Guérin), 73
Bear, Mabel Crane (student), 163-164n4
Bear Chief, Billy (student), 165n17
Bears Direction, Louie (student), 165n17
Beauval, Sask., Beauval/Lac la Plonge/Île-à-la-Crosse residential school (Catholic): dates, 148; deaths, 3, 75, 77; fires, 3, 75, 77, 152, 157, 158; fire safety, lack of, 80, 83; Leroux, Paul, 106
bedwetting, 84, 99
Bell, Dr. Gordon L. (physician), 72
Ben, Agnes (student), 163n4
Benson, Martin (Indian Affairs): building construction, 53; funding for food and clothing, 51; inspection of schools, 167-168n40; lack of federal regulations, 42; scrofulous students, 68-69; students being "disciplined to death," 93
Big Lake, Charlie (student), 165n17
Big Plume, Anna (student), 165n17
Big Road, Peter (student), 165n17
Bird, E. V. (principal), 93, 94, 206n425
Birtle residential school, Man. (Presbyterian): building conditions, 55; closure, 129; dates, 143; fires, 154, 156, 158; fire safety, lack of, 77, 78, 80; McLaren, George (principal), 96; punishment, 96; runaways, 99, 108, 109, 115; Rusaw, N. W. (principal), 99; sewage treatment, 55-56; sexual abuse, 105; tuberculosis, 73; water supply, 55-56
Bishop Horden Memorial School, Ont. See Moose Factory Island, Ont., Moose Factory Island/Moose Fort residential school, Bishop Horden Hall (Anglican)
Bjoranson, Dr. (physician), 99
Black Boy, Agnes (student), 165n17
Blake, Samuel (church official), 65
Blood Reserve schools, Cardston, Alta. See Cardston, Alta., St. Mary's/Immaculate Conception; Cardston, Alta., St. Paul's residential school
Blue Quills First Nations College, 129
Blue Quills residential school, Alta. See Saddle Lake (later St. Paul), Alta., Blue Quills/Sacred Heart residential school (Catholic)
boarding schools. See residential schools
Boening, Rev. Henry (principal), 109
Boitano, Antonio (student), 163n4, 210n588
Bompas Hall, NWT. See Fort Simpson, NWT, Bompas Hall (Anglican)
Bone Rib Medicine, Fred (student), 165n17
Bone Rib Medicine, John Harrington (student), 165n17
Brandon residential school, Man. (Methodist/United Church/Catholic): building conditions, 56; cemetery, 126, 131; dates, 143; deaths, 3; fire safety, lack of, 80; punishment, 87; runaways, 108, 116; Semmens, John (principal), 87; sewage treatment, 55; Strapp, Oliver (principal), 108, 116; tuberculosis, 70; water supply, 55
Brantford, Ont., Mohawk Institute residential school (Anglican): aka Mush Hole, 50; Ashton, Nelles (principal), 102; dates, 146; deaths, 93; fires, 152, 154, 155, 158; fire safety, lack of, 78, 79, 81; punishment, 88, 90, 93, 97, 98, 102; runaways, 102, 108. See also Graham, Elizabeth
Brass, Eleanor: I Walk in Two Worlds, 3, 120
Breynat Hall, NWT. See Fort Smith, NWT, Breynat Hall (Catholic)
residential school, Charles Garnier, formerly
Wikwemikong Industrial School (Catholic)
Charlie, Ellen (student), 171n71, 208n457
Charlie, Jane S. (student), 202n378
Charron, Adrian (principal), 82
Chesterfield Inlet, NWT (now Nvt.), Chesterfield
Inlet residential school, Turquetil Hall
(Catholic), 129
Chief Coroners and Medical Examiners of
Canada, 11
child labour, 11, 38, 106. See also physical
abuse; sexual abuse; individual schools
Chilliwack/Sardis, BC, Coqualeetza Institute
(Methodist/United Church): dates, 142; fires,
152, 154; punishment, 88, 94, 97; tuberculosis,
70
Chooulta Indian residential school, YT. See
Carcross, YT, Carcross/Chooulta residential
school (Anglican)
Christie Indian residential school, BC. See
Meares Island/Christie/Tofino, BC Christie/
Clayoquot/Kakawis school (Catholic)
churches: abuse, failure to report, 104-105;
approach to discipline, 84; awareness of
inadequate care, 35, 52; compliance with
discipline regulations, 92-96, 99-101;
disciplinary policies, 101; General Secretary
of the Missionary Society (Anglican), 42;
Indian Work Investigation Commission,
52; management of residential schools, 35,
55-56; orders-in-council, contracts, letters of
instruction, 43-46; principals appointed by,
43; responsibilities and obligations, 41-44,
103. See also conflict between church and
government
Churchill Vocational Centre, Man. (non-
denominational): dates, 143; fires, 157
Claessen, Rev. P. (principal), 54
Clarke, Rev. Thomas (principal), 46, 51, 68
Claude, Charles (principal), 85
Clayoquot/Kakawis school, BC. See Meares
Island/Christie/Tofino, BC Christie/
Clayoquot/Kakawis school (Catholic)
Clearwater Lake school, Man. See The Pas,
Man., Guy Hill residential school, Clearwater
Lake, formerly Sturgeon Landing, Sask.
(Catholic)
Clink, D. L. (Indian Affairs), 93, 95
Cluny, Alta., Crowfoot residential school, St.
Joseph’s, St. Trinité (Catholic): building
conditions, 57; Charron, Adrian (principal),
82; dates of, 57, 141; fires, 156, 158; fire safety,
lack of, 79, 82; punishment, 97; Riou, J.
(principal), 69, 70; tuberculosis, 70
Commanda, Joseph (student), 164n4
conmemoration measures. See cemeteries
confinement as punishment, 97-98
conflict between church and government:
closure of residential schools, 65, 67;
excessive discipline, 95; health screening of
children before enrolment, 69; overcrowding/
enrolment, 56; repairs to buildings, 58
Constant, P. (Chief of The Pas Band), 84
contracts, 43-46
Convent of Holy Angels residential school, Alta.
See Fort Chipewyan, Alta., Convent of Holy
Angels/Holy Angels/Our Lady of Victoria
residential school, École des Saints-Anges
(Catholic)
Cook, Henry (church official), 79
Coppermine Tent Hostel, Nvt. (Anglican): dates,
145
Coqualeetza Institute, BC. See Chilliwack/
Sardis, BC, Coqualeetza Institute (Methodist/
United Church)
Corbett, Dr. F. L. (physician), 63-64
Côté, E. A. (Indian Affairs), 58
Cote Improved Federal Day School, Sask. See
Kamsack, Sask., Cote Improved Federal Day
School (United Church)
Couchiching First Nation, 130
Coudert Hall, YT. See Whitehorse, YT, Coudert
Hall (Catholic)
Cowessess residential school, Sask. See Grayson,
Sask., Marieval/Cowessess residential school,
Crooked Lake (Catholic)
Cranbrook, BC, Cranbrook/St. Eugene’s/
Kootenay residential school (Catholic):
cemetery, 129; dates, 142; fires, 155; fire
safety, lack of, 78, 79; medical care/sick
children, 63, 68; punishment, 85
Crane Bear, Mabel (student), 163-164n4
Cree Nations of Hobbema, 132
Criminal Code, 84
Cristel Lake residential school, Ont. (Northern
Light Gospel Mission): dates, 146
Crocker, Abraham, No. 99 (Kuper Island
student), 171n69
Crooked Lake school, Sask. See Grayson, Sask.,
Marieval/Cowessess residential school,
Crooked Lake (Catholic)
Crosby Home for Girls, BC. See Port Simpson/ Fort Simpson, BC, Crosby Home for Girls (Methodist/United Church)

Cross Lake, Man., Cross Lake/St. Joseph’s residential school, Norway House Roman Catholic residential school, Notre Dame/Jack River Hostel (Catholic): building conditions, 54, 55; dates, 144; deaths, 3, 75, 83; fires, 75, 83, 152, 153, 158; fire safety, lack of, 81, 83; living conditions, 52

Crowchief, James (student), 165n17

Crowfoot residential school, Alta. See Cluny, Alta., Crowfoot residential school, St. Joseph’s, St. Trinité (Catholic)

Crowstand residential school, Sask. See Kamsack, Sask., Crowstand residential school (Presbyterian)

Dagg, James (principal), 68

Daunt, Arthur O’N (Indian Affairs), 95

Dauphin, Man., McKay residential school (Anglican): anomalies in IRSSA list, 139; dates, 144. See also The Pas, Man., McKay residential school (Anglican)

Davey, R. F. (Indian Affairs), 82, 99, 110, 117

Davis, R. S. (Indian Affairs), 56

Dawson City, YT, St. Paul’s Hostel (Anglican): dates, 149

deaths of students: from accidents, 3, 26; from drowning, 3, 26, 109, 111, 114, 120, 122; from exposure, 26, 110, 111, 113, 122; from fires, 3, 26, 75, 77, 152, 153; from illness, 22, 23, 24, 61-62, 73, 119; from punishment or discipline, 95; from suicide, 3, 26, 84, 95, 120; by gender, 15, 18; locations at, other than schools, 21, 31; numbers, 15, 31, 128; per province, 20; per year, 16, 18; policy on reporting, 9; rates, 17, 18, 19, 24, 25, 27-30, 127-128; runaways, 26, 119; transportation costs, 9, 118, 122. See also Named Register; Register of Deaths that Require Further Investigation; Unnamed Register; individual schools

Delmas, Sask., Thunderchild/Delmas residential school, St. Henri (Catholic): closure recommended, 55; dates, 148; fires, 153, 158; fire safety, lack of, 79

Department of Aboriginal Affairs and Northern Development. See Indian Affairs (now Department of Indigenous and Northern Affairs)

Department of Indigenous and Northern Affairs. See Indian Affairs (now Department of Indigenous and Northern Affairs)

Desmarais-Wabasca, Alta., Desmarais/Wabisca Lake residential school, St. Martins Boarding School, Wabisca Roman Catholic School (Catholic): cemetery, 129; dates, 141; living conditions, 56

Dewdney, Edgar (Indian Affairs): instructions for Battleford industrial school, 46, 51, 68; medical care at Qu’Appelle school, 62

Dick, Dennis (student), 164n4

Dick, Louise, No. 81 (Kuper Island student), 171n69
discipline, 84-105; church basis, 84; church compliance with regulations after 1953, 99-101; church compliance with regulations before 1953, 92-96; complaints/court actions, 101-102; Indian Affairs instructions (1895-1947), 86-90; Indian Affairs lack of policy and consequences, 85, 96-99; Indian Affairs policy of 1953, 91-92. See also punishment disease. See illnesses; tuberculosis
documentation, missing or destroyed, 9-10, 87, 109

Dominion Fire Commissioner, 76, 81, 82

Dorey, George (church official), 89
down, George (Indian Affairs), 108

Duck Lake, Sask., St. Michael’s/Duck Lake residential school (Catholic): dates, 148; diphtheria, 63; fires, 154, 156, 157, 158

Dunbow residential school, Alta. See High River, Alta., St. Joseph’s/Dunbow/High River Industrial School (Catholic)

Durieu, Paul (church official), 46

École des Saints-Anges, Fort Chipewyan, Alta. See Fort Chipewyan, Alta., Convent of Holy Angels/Holy Angels/Our Lady of Victoria residential school, École des Saints-Anges (Catholic)

Edmonton, Alta., hospital. See Charles Camsell Hospital, Edmonton, Alta.

Edmonton, Alta., Youville/St. Albert’s residential school (Catholic): dates, 142; fires, 156, 158

Edmonton (St. Albert, Alta., Edmonton residential school (now Poundmaker Lodge), (Methodist/United Church): abuse, 94, 104-105; cemetery, 126, 132; dates, 139, 141; fires, 156, 157, 158; fire safety, lack of, 77, 78,
81; listed with Red Deer School, 139-140; tuberculosis, 72. See also Red Deer Industrial school, Alta. Education Act (Ont.), 84 Edward, No. 71 (Kuper Island student), 171n69 Elanik, Jack (student), 164n4 Elizabeth Long Memorial Home for Girls, BC. See Kitamaat, BC, Kitimaat residential school, Elizabeth Long Memorial Home for Girls (Methodist/United Church) Elkhorn, Man., Elkhorn/Washakada Indian residential school (Anglican); dates, 144; fires, 152, 154, 156; fire safety, lack of, 79 Emile Keith, No. 108 (Kuper Island student), 171n69 Emmanuel College, Sask. See Prince Albert, Sask., Emmanuel College (Anglican) enrolment: annual figures, 14; deaths as a percentage of, 29, 30, 31, 32, enforced, 107; health-related, 46-47; over capacity, 56; regulations about, 37; reporting of, 17. See also attendance, compulsory epidemics. See influenza; tuberculosis Ermineskin residential school, Alta. See Hobbsena, Alta., Ermineskin residential school (Catholic) Eshikibok, Josephine (student), 210n484 Fahey, Joseph (student), 163n4, 202n378, 210n587, 216n562 federal government: conflict with churches, 67, 70, 72, 90, 95, 154. See also Indian Affairs (now Department of Indigenous and Northern Affairs) Federal Hostel at Baker Lake, Nvt. See Qamani’tuaq/Quamanittuaq, Nvt., Federal Hostel at Baker Lake (non-denominational) Federal Hostel at Belcher Islands, Nvt. See Sanikiluaq, Nvt., Federal Hostel at Belcher Islands (non-denominational) Federal Hostel at Broughton Island, Nvt. See Qikiqtarjuaq, Nvt., Federal Hostel at Broughton Island (non-denominational) Federal Hostel at Cape Dorset, Nvt. See Kingait, Nvt., Federal Hostel at Cape Dorset (non-denominational) Federal Hostel at Eskimo Point, BC. See Arviat, Nvt., Federal Hostel at Eskimo Point (non-denominational) Federal Hostel at Frobisher Bay/Ukkivik, Nvt. See Igloolik/Iglulik, Nvt., Federal Hostel at Frobisher Bay/Ukkivik (non-denominational) Federal Hostel at George River, Que. See Kangirsualujjuaq/Fort George, Que., Federal Hostel at George River (non-denominational) Federal Hostel at Great Whale River/Poste-de-la-Baleine, Que. See Kuujjuaraapik/Whapmagoostui, Que., Federal Hostel at Great Whale River/Poste-de-la-Baleine (non-denominational) Federal Hostel at Igloolik/Iglulik, Nvt. See Igloolik/Iglulik, Nvt., Federal Hostel at Igloolik/Iglulik (non-denominational) Federal Hostel at Lake Harbour, Nvt. See Kimmirut, Nvt., Federal Hostel at Lake Harbour (non-denominational) Federal Hostel at Pangnirtung/Panniqtuuq, Nvt. See Pangnirtung/Panniqtuuq, Nvt., Federal Hostel at Pangnirtung/Panniqtuuq (non-denominational) Federal Hostel at Payne Bay, Bellin, Qu. See Kangirsuk, Que. Federal Hostel at Payne Bay, Bellin (non-denominational) Federal Hostel at Pond Inlet/Mittimatalik, Nvt. See Mittimatalik, Nvt., Federal Hostel at Pond Inlet/Mittimatalik (non-denominational) Federal Hostel at Port Harrison/Inuajjouq, Que. See Iqaluit, Nvt., Federal Hostel at Port Harrison/Inuajjouq (non-denominational) Felix, No. 72 (Kuper Island student), 171n69 Ferguson, Dr. George (physician), 71 Ferrier, Russell T. (Indian Affairs), 64, 93, 96 File Hills residential school, Sask. See Balfour, Sask., File Hills residential school (Presbyterian/United Church) fires: cemetery damage from, 133; deaths from, 3, 26, 75, 77, 152, 153; deliberately set, 158-159; regulations concerning, 48, 76-77, 123; school buildings damaged by, 156-157; school buildings destroyed by, 55, 127, 152-153; school outbuildings destroyed by, 154-155. See also individual schools fire safety, lack of, 75-83; alarms, escapes, locked doors, 78-81; hazardous buildings, 75-76; limited firefighting capacity, 77, 78; recommendations/responses, 81-83; regulations, 76-77. See also individual schools
Fleming Hall, NWT. See Fort McPherson, NWT, Fort McPherson residential school, Fleming Hall, (Anglican)
food deprivation as punishment, 85, 87, 98, 100, 102
food/diet, 50-53. See also health care; illnesses; individual schools
food relief withheld from bands, 60, 107
Forget, Amédée E. (Indian Affairs), 46-47, 68, 87
Fort Albany, Ont., St. Anne’s residential school (Catholic): dates, 146; deaths, 3, 110, 114, 122; fires, 153; runaways, 3, 110, 114
Fort Alexander residential school, Man. See Pine Falls, Man., Fort Alexander residential school (Catholic)
Fort Chipewyan, Alta., Convent of Holy Angels/Holy Angels/Our Lady of Victoria residential school, École des Saints-Anges (Catholic): dates, 141; fire safety, lack of, 83
Fort Frances, Ont., Fort Frances/St. Margaret’s residential school (Catholic): building conditions, 57; cemetery, 130; dates, 146; fire safety, lack of, 79, 80
Fort Franklin Hostel, NWT (non-denominational): dates, 144
Fort George, Que., Fort George/St. Phillips residential school (Catholic): dates, 147; death, 70; fires, 153; fire safety, lack of, 78, 83
Fort George, Que., St. Joseph’s Mission, Residence Couture, Sainte-Thérèse-de-l’Enfant-Jésus (Catholic): dates, 147; fires, 155
Fort George Hostels, Que., (Non-denominational): dates, 147
Fort McPherson, NWT, Fort McPherson residential school, Fleming Hall, (Anglican): dates, 144; fire safety, lack of, 80
Fort Pelly, Sask. See Kamsack/Fort Pelly, Sask., St. Phillips residential school (Catholic)
Fort Providence, NWT, Fort Providence Boarding Home, Providence Mission residential school, Sacred Heart (Catholic): building conditions, 78; cemetery, 131; dates, 144; fire safety, lack of, 79
Fort Qu’Appelle Sanatorium, 71
Fort Resolution, NWT, Fort Resolution/St. Joseph’s residential school (Catholic): dates, 145; deaths, 71, 75; fires, 155, 156
Fort Resolution school, NWT, (Anglican), 151
Fort St. James, BC, Stuart Lake school (Catholic): Allard, Father Joseph (principal), 119; dates, 150; influenza, 119; sewage treatment, 57
Fort Simpson, NWT, Bompas Hall (Anglican): dates, 145
Fort Simpson, NWT, Lapointe Hall (Catholic): dates, 145
Fort Smith, NWT, Breynat Hall (Catholic): dates, 145
Fort Smith, NWT, Grandin College (Catholic): dates, 145
Fort Vermilion, Alta., Fort Vermilion/St. Henry’s residential school (Catholic): closure of, 82; dates, 141
Fort William (now Thunder Bay), Ont., Fort William residential school, St. Joseph’s Boarding School (Catholic): dates, 129, 146; fires, 152
Fort William Sanatorium, 72
Forty Mile boarding/residential school, YT. See Carcross, YT, Carcross/Chooulta residential school (Anglican)
Francis (student), 202n378
Francis, Alec (student), 163n4
Francis, No. 83 (Kuper Island student), 171n69
Francis, No. 102 (Kuper Island student), 171n69
Frank, No. 85 (Kuper Island student), 171n69
Frank, No. 109 (Kuper Island student), 171n69
Fraser Lake, BC, Lejac residential school (Catholic): dates, 143; deaths, 110, 113; fires, 155, 156, 157; fire safety, lack of, 77, 79, 83; living conditions, 56; medical care/illnesses, 70-71; runaways, 110, 113, 116; sewage treatment, 57; Tuck, T. H., 94
Frayling, R. W. (principal), 110
funding: burial sites search, 6, 125-128; burials of students, 118, 121-122; contracts, church and government, 43, 44, 46, 49; health care, 61; inadequacy of, 52, 53, 122; increases and decreases to schools, 50, 51, 53, 67; jurisdictional disagreements on, 154; Métis students, 9; runaways search, 115. See also Indian Affairs (now Department of Indigenous and Northern Affairs); transportation, funding of
Gagnon, H. A. R. (RCMP), 116
gender, deaths categorized by, 15, 26
Gentleman, P. H. (school staff), 96
Gladstone, James (student), 3
Glasgow, Joe (student), 3
Gleichen, Alta., Old Sun’s/North Camp residential school, White Eagle’s/Short Robe boarding school (Anglican): dates, 141; death rates, 30-32; deaths, 165n17; fires, 152, 154; fire safety, lack of, 78; medical care, 63; runaways, 111
Gordon, Andrew (student), 110, 113-114, 163n4
Gordon/Gordon’s Reserve residential school, Sask. See Punnichy, Sask., Gordon/Gordon’s Reserve residential school (Anglican)
Gould, S. (church official), 51
government. See federal government; Indian Affairs (now Department of Indigenous and Northern Affairs)
Graham, Elizabeth: Mush Hole, 171n68
Graham, W. M. (Indian Affairs), 80, 94
Grandin College, NWT. See Fort Smith, NWT, Grandin College (Catholic)
Grandjambe, Jonas (student), 209n478
Grant, H. C. (principal), 98
Grassy Narrows Reserve, 111
graves, students digging of, 120
gravesites. See cemeteries
Grayson, Sask., Marieval/Cowessess residential school, Crooked Lake (Catholic): cemetery, 129; dates, 148; fires, 156, 158; fire safety, lack of, 79, 80
Grey Nuns, 230n45
Grollier Hall. See Inuvik, NWT, Grollier Hall, Inuvik Roman Catholic residential school (Catholic)
Grouard, Alta., St. Bernard’s/Grouard/Lesser Slave Lake residential school (Catholic): dates, 141; fires, 156
Guy, Bishop (church official), 70, 72
Guy Hill residential school, Man. See The Pas, Man., Guy Hill residential school, Clearwater Lake, formerly Sturgeon Landing, Sask. (Catholic)

Haines, Christine (student), 171n71, 208n471
hair cutting as punishment, 85, 89-91, 98, 100
“Half-breed” children, 45
Hamilton, A. G. (Indian Affairs), 95, 115
Hay Lakes residential school, Alta. See Assumption, Alta., Assumption/Our Lady Assumption/Hay Lakes residential school (Catholic)
Haynes, W. R. (principal), 69
Hay River, NWT, St. Peter’s residential school (Anglican): dates, 145
health care: funding cuts, 61; inadequacy of, 8-10, 27-29, 44, 49, 54-58, 102; policies and regulations, 35-36, 41, 46-47, 123; tent hospitals, 66. See also illnesses; influenza; nutrition; tuberculosis; tuberculosis crisis
High River, Alta., St Joseph’s/Dunbow/High River Industrial School (Catholic): bodies of students exposed, 3; cemetery, 3; Claude, Charles (principal), 85; dates, 141; discipline, 85; funding, 43; instructions for operation of, 46; Lacombe, Albert (principal), 85; medical care, 69; Riou, J. (principal), 69, 70
Hobbema, Alta., Ermineskin residential school (Catholic): dates, 142; fires, 157; fire safety, lack of, 77-80; Remembering the Children Society, 132; runaways, 108
Hoey, R. A. (Indian Affairs), 53, 55, 75, 88, 90, 114
Holy Angels school, Fort Chipewyan, Alta. See Fort Chipewyan, Alta., Convent of Holy Angels/Holy Angels/Our Lady of Victoria residential school, École des Saints-Anges (Catholic)
Honouring the Truth, Reconciling for the Future (Truth and Reconciliation Commission), 27
Houle, Mr. and Mrs. Matthew (parents), 210n492
Hugonnard, Joseph (principal), 64, 69
humiliation of students, 85, 89-91, 98, 100
Hunter, Charles (student), 122
Igloolik/Iglulik, Nvt., Federal Hostel at Igloolik/Iglulik (non-denominational): dates, 145
Île-à-la-Croix school, Sask. See Beauval, Sask., Beauval/Lac la Plonge/Île-à-la-Croix residential school (Catholic)
ilnesses, 55, 57, 63, 64, 119. See also deaths of students; health care; influenza; tuberculosis
Immaculate Conception residential school, Alta. See Cardston, Alta. (was NWT), St. Mary’s Mission Boarding School, Blood/Immaculate Conception residential school (Catholic)
Immaculate Conception school, NWT. See Aklavik, NWT, Aklavik/Immaculate Conception (Catholic)
Independent Assessment Process (IAP), 215n553

Indian Act: federal regulations compared to provincial, 42; Regulations with Respect to Teaching, Education, Inspection, and Discipline for Indian Residential Schools (1953), 40, 92, 107; revisions and amendments, 37-40

Indian Affairs (now Department of Indigenous and Northern Affairs): annual reports from principals, 8-9, 85; caution list, 103; closure of schools instead of repair, 82; day schools versus residential schools, 81; disciplinary excesses at schools, 93-94; discipline policies, 84-91; documents destroyed, 9; Duncan Scott history of, 30; field manual, 92, 121; fire protection policies, 76, 82; health-related admission policies, 46-47; Hoey’s circular on discipline (1937), 88; Hoey’s report on building conditions, 75; management of schools takeover in 1969, 35, 55, 140; Neary’s memorandum on discipline (1947), 91; Phelan’s policy on discipline (1895), 86; regulatory tools, 36; reports, 52, 77, 79, 81, 140; Scott’s directive on discipline (1922), 87. See also discipline; health care; illnesses; Indian agents: concerns about building safety, 54; concerns about disciplinary excess, 93, 95, 96, 97; instructions, fire safety, 80; instructions, general, 36, 60; instructions, health care, 64, 69; instructions, truancy, 38; instructions, use of RCMP, 115; responsibilities, 9, 37, 70. See also individual names

Indian and Northern Health Services, 9

Indian Residential Schools (IRS). See Indian Residential Schools Settlement Agreement (IRSSA); residential schools

Indian Residential Schools Resolution Canada, 5

Indian Residential Schools Settlement Agreement (IRSSA), 4, 127-128, 139-151, 215n553

Indian School Days (Johnston), 171n67

industrial schools. See residential schools; individual schools

influenza, 22, 24, 25, 55, 63, 119. See also health care; illnesses

Inuit tuberculosis crisis, 61-62

Inukjuak, Que., Federal Hostel at Port Harrison/Inoucdjouc (non-denominational): dates, 147

Inuvik, NWT, Grollier Hall, Inuvik Roman Catholic residential school (Catholic): dates, 145; Leroux, Paul, 106; sexual abuse, 103-104, 106

Inuvik, NWT, Stringer Hall, Inuvik Anglican residential school (Anglican): dates, 145

investigations: as formality, 103; inadequacy of, 92, 95, 100, 105. See also discipline; sexual abuse; truancy

Iqaluit, Nvt., Federal Hostel at Frobisher Bay/Ukkivik (non-denominational): dates, 146

Iravis, Robert, No. 114 (Kuper Island student), 171n69

Irene Training Institute, Alta. See Vermilion Lake, Alta., Irene Training Institute (Anglican)

IRS (Indian Residential Schools). See Indian Residential Schools Settlement Agreement (IRSSA); residential schools

IRSSA. See Indian Residential Schools Settlement Agreement

Irwin, J. K. (principal), 42

Jack, John (student), 110, 163n4


Jacob, Christina (student), 3

James Smith Reserve Day School, Sask. See Bird, E.V. (principal)

Jeannin, No. 82 (Kuper Island student), 171n69

John Baptist, No. 110 (Kuper Island student), 171n69

Joseph, Beverly (student), 111, 164n4

Joseph, Patricia Marilyn (student), 111, 164n4

Joussard, Alta., Joussard/St. Bruno’s residential school (Catholic): dates, 82, 142; fires, 152; fire safety, lack of, 79

Jubinville, Ralph (school staff), 101

Kahnawake reserve, 120

Kakawis residential school, BC. See Meares Island/Christie/Tofino, BC Christie/Clayoquot/Kakawis school (Catholic)
Kakekayash, Helen (student), 210n484
Kamloops residential school, BC (Catholic): building conditions, 55; current facility, 129; dates, 143; deaths, 3, 70; fires, 152; fire safety, lack of, 83; Noonan, Allan (principal), 100, 211n499; punishment, 100; tuberculosis, 70
Kamsack, Sask., Cote Improved Federal Day School (United Church): dates, 148
Kamsack, Sask., Crowstand residential school (Presbyterian): dates, 148; fires, 156, 158; fire safety, lack of, 77-79; punishment, 99, 101; sewage treatment, 55; sexual abuse, 104
Kamsack/Fort Pelly, Sask., St. Phillips residential school (Catholic): dates, 148; fires, 157, 158; physical abuse at, 106
Kangirsualujjuaq/Fort George, Que., Federal Hostel at George River (non-denominational): dates, 148
Kangirsuk, Que. Federal Hostel at Payne Bay, Bellin (non-denominational): dates, 148
Keesick, Roderick (student), 111, 117, 164n4
Keewatin, Wesley (student), 210n484
Keewatin Richards, Lyle (student), 132
Keg, Ada (student), 165n17
Keith, Emile, No. 108 (Kuper Island student), 171n69
Kenora, Ont., St. Mary's (formerly St. Anthony's) residential school (Catholic): building conditions, 58; dates, 146; fires, 155; fire safety, lack of, 79-81; illnesses at, 55; living conditions, 56; punishment, 97; runaways, 110, 111, 117, 122; sewage treatment, 55
Kenora/Shoal Lake, Ont., Cecilia Jeffrey residential school (Presbyterian/United Church): Andrews, J. Eldon (principal), 112; building conditions, 56; Byers, E. W. (principal), 96; cemetery, 130-131; dates, 146; deaths, 122; discipline policies at, 96; fires, 155; fire safety, lack of, 78-80; medical care, 64; move to Round Lake, 129; punishment, 93, 94, 96, 99, 100; runaways, 94, 100, 108, 112, 117; sewage treatment, 56
Kerr, W. (RCMP), 111
Kimimurut, Nvt., Federal Hostel at Lake Harbour (non-denominational): dates, 146
Kinnigait, Nvt., Federal Hostel at Cape Dorset (non-denominational): dates, 146
Kioki, Charles (student), 219n596
Kioki, John (student), 110, 163n4
Kitamaat, BC, Kitimaat residential school, Elizabeth Long Memorial Home for Girls (Methodist/United Church): closure recommended, 55; dates, 143; fire, 152
Knowledge Keepers, 137
Koch, Robert (researcher), 59
Kootenay residential school, BC. See Cranbrook, BC, Cranbrook/St. Eugene's/Kootenay residential school (Catholic)
Kuper Island residential school, BC (Catholic): building conditions, 54; Claessen, Rev. P. (principal), 54; Conduct Book, 171n69; dates, 54; deaths, 111; fires, 156, 158; fire safety, lack of, 78; medical care, 64; punishment for stealing food, 171n69; runaways, 111, 116; sewage treatment, 55; sexual abuse, 105; tuberculosis, 70
Kuujjuaapik/Whapmagoostui, Que., Federal Hostel at Great Whale River/Poste-de-la-Baleine (non-denominational): dates, 148
Lac La Biche, Alta., Lac La Biche school, Notre Dame des Victoires (Catholic): cemetery, 130; dates, 142; heritage park at, 130; move to Saddle Lake, 127. See also Saddle Lake (later St. Paul), Alta., Blue Quills/Sacred Heart residential school (Catholic)
Lac la Plonge school, Sask. See Beauval, Sask., Beauval/Lac la Plonge/Île-à-la-Crosse residential school (Catholic)
Lac La Ronge, Sask., All Saints residential school (Anglican): dates, 149; fires, 152, 153, 158; fire safety, lack of, 76-78; move to Prince Albert, 127. See also Prince Albert, Sask., Prince Albert/St. Alban's/All Saints/St. Barnabas residential school, Lac La Ronge (Anglican)
Lacombe, Albert (principal), 85
Lacoste, Catherine (parent), 120
Lafferty, Albert (community member), 131
Lafond, Wendy (student), 210n484
Lahache, Anna (student), 120
Laidlaw, Sara (school staff), 118
Laird, David (Indian Affairs), 53, 93, 98
Lapointe Hall, Que. See Fort Simpson, NWT, Lapointe Hall (Catholic)
Large, Louise (student), 118
LeBleu, G. (church official), 58
LeBreton, Lucie (student), 58
LeBret, Saska., Lebret/Qu'Appelle residential school, St. Paul's, Whitecalf (Catholic): cemetery, 130; closure, 129; dates, 149;
deaths, 28, 64; fires, 152, 153, 156, 157, 159; fire safety, lack of, 75, 77, 78, 80, 83; funding, 43; Hugonnard, Joseph (principal), 64; instructions for operation, 46, 167n37; Leonard, G. (principal), 69; medical care, 62, 63, 69, 70; sewage treatment, 55; sexual abuse, 105; tuberculosis, 2, 64, 69, 71

Leffhand, Mary (student), 165n17

Legislation, 36-42. See also Indian Act; policies; regulations

Lejac Indian residential school, BC. See Fraser Lake, BC, Lejac residential school (Catholic)

Leonard, G. (principal), 69

Leroux, Paul (school staff), 106

Lesser Slave Lake, Alta., Lesser Slave Lake/St. Peter's residential school (Anglican): dates, 142

Lesser Slave Lake residential school, Alta. See Grouard, Alta., St. Bernard's/Grouard/Lesser Slave Lake residential school (Catholic); Lesser Slave Lake, Alta., Lesser Slave Lake/St. Peter's residential school (Anglican)

Lestock, Sask., Muscowequan residential school, Muskowekwan, Touchwood (Catholic): cemetery at, 133; dates, 149; fires, 154, 155, 157, 159; living conditions, 83; runaways, 108, 110

Letters of instruction, from federal government, 43-46

Leyland, J. H. (Indian Affairs), 81

Library and Archives Canada, 10

Lightning, Albert (student), 132

Little Axe, Susie Ann (student), 165n17

Living conditions: air and floor space, 45; heating, 55-57; overcrowding, 4, 56, 77, 82, 83; sewage disposal, 54-57; standards of, 41, 44; water supply, 53, 54, 56, 57. See also building conditions; nutrition; tuberculosis

Louis Dick, No. 81 (Kuper Island student), 171n69

Lower Post residential school, BC (Catholic): dates, 78; fire safety, lack of, 78; sexual abuse, 104-105

Lucas, John (student), 121

Lytton, BC, Lytton/St. George's residential school (Anglican); fire safety, lack of, 79; punishment, 98, 100; runaways, 98, 108; sexual abuse, 104, 105

Mac. See also Mc

MacInnes, T. R. L. (Indian Affairs), 98, 115

Mackay, D. M. (Indian Affairs), 113

Mackay, J. P. (principal), 51

Major, Leonard (student), 163n4

Maliotenam residential school, Que. See Sept-Îles, Que., Sept-Îles/Seven Islands/Notre Dame/Maliotenam residential school (Catholic)

Manitoulin Island school, Ont. See Wikwemikong/Manitoulin Island school, Ont. (Catholic)

Many Good, Susie (student), 165n17

Many Tail Feathers, Nora (student), 165n17

Many Times Going, Charlie (student), 165n17

Many Times Going In, Jessie (student), 165n17

Marcoux, G. H. (Indian Affairs), 99

Marieval residential school, Sask. See Grayson, Sask., Marieval/Cowessess residential school, Crooked Lake (Catholic)

Marlatt, Dr. D. C. (physician), 72

Matheson, E. (principal), 3, 119

Matinas, Albert (student), 161n9

Matinas, Michael (student), 163n4

Matinas, Michel (student), 110

Matthew, Clarina (student), 186n254

Maurice, Justa (student), 110, 163n4

McDougall Orphanage, Alta. See Morley, Alta., McDougall Orphanage

McGibbon, Alex (Indian Affairs), 97

McGill, Harold (Indian Affairs), 95, 115

McIntosh residential school, Ont. (Catholic): dates, 147; fires, 153, 156; fire safety, lack of, 78, 79; living conditions, 57; sewage treatment, 57; tuberculosis, 72

McKay residential school, Man. See Dauphin, Man., McKay residential school (Anglican); The Pas, Man., McKay residential school

McKim, W. (Indian Affairs), 81

McKinnon, J. W. (Indian Affairs), 49

McLean, George (principal), 96

McLean, J. D. (Indian Affairs): absence of regulations for principals, 42; funding of student burials/transportation, 118, 120; health-care admission policies, 69;
medical care at Chapleau school, 64; recommendation of discharge of Principal Bird, 94
Meares Island/Christie/Tofino, BC Christie/Clayoquot/Kakawis school (Catholic): dates, 143; fire safety, lack of, 79, 83
Merasty, Gary (politician), 4
Métis Nation of Alta., 132
Métis students, 9, 133
Metlakatla school, BC (Anglican): dates, 150
Middlechurch, Man., St. Paul’s residential school, Rupert’s Land (Anglican): Dagg, James (principal), 68; dates, 150; deaths, 75; fires, 152, 156; medical care, 62, 68; punishment, 93; sexual abuse, 104
Milk, 50, 51, 52, 59, 100, 170n66
Missing Children and Unmarked Burials Project, 1, 4, 5, 6
Mission, BC, St. Mary’s/Mission residential school (Catholic): building conditions, 54; cemetery, 119, 130; dates, 143; fires, 83, 154, 156, 157, 158; fire safety, lack of, 77, 78; living conditions, 82; medical care, 63; sewage treatment, 55
mission schools. See individual schools
Mistassini Hostels, Que. (non-denominational): dates, 148
Mittimatilik, Nvt., Federal Hostel at Pond Inlet/ Muttikmatilik (non-denominational): dates, 146
Mohawk Institute residential school, Ont. See Brantford, Ont., Mohawk Institute residential school
Moine, Louise: My Life in a Residential School, 2
Montour, Enos (student), 2
Moore, P. E. (Indian Affairs), 70
Moore, R. H. (Indian Affairs), 70, 116
Moose Factory Island, Ont., Moose Factory Island/Moose Fort residential school, Bishop Horden Hall (Anglican): cemetery, 130; dates, 147; fire safety, lack of, 77, 79; runaways, 111; sewage system, 57; Thompson, Gilbert (principal), 111
Moose Fort residential school, Ont. See Moose Factory Island, Ont., Moose Factory Island/Moose Fort residential school, Bishop Horden Hall (Anglican)
Morley, Alta., McDougall Orphanage (Methodist): cemetery at, 130; dates, 150
Morley, Alta., Morley Indian residential school, Stony (Methodist/United Church): closure, 82; dates, 142; discipline policies, 89; fires, 156, 157, 158; fire safety, lack of, 79, 80; sewage system, 54; sexual abuse, 105
Mount Elgin residential school, Ont. See Munceytown, Ont., Muncey/Mount Elgin/St. Thomas residential school (Methodist/United Church)
Munceytown, Ont., Muncey/Mount Elgin/ St. Thomas residential school (Methodist/United Church): dates, 147; fires, 154, 156, 158; fire safety, lack of, 75, 78; medical care, 63; runaways, 108; sewage system, 55; Strapp, Oliver (principal), 108, 116; tuberculosis at, 3
Mush Hole. See Brantford, Ont., Mohawk Institute residential school (Anglican)
Mush Hole: Graham, Elizabeth, 170n66
Muscowekwan residential school, Sask. See Lestock, Sask., Muscowequan residential school, Muscowekwan, Touchwood (Catholic)
Named Register, 6, 15, 127-128
National Association of Principals and Administrators of Indian Residences, 57-58
National Building Code, 76
National Fire Code, 76
National Research Council (NRC), 48
National Residential School Student Death Register, 6, 10, 27
Neary, Bernard F. (Indian Affairs), 89
Neilsen, Erik (politician), 121
Nelson, John (principal), 95
Nepinak, Albert (student), 110, 164n4
Nolie, Alfred, 202n378, 210n484
Noonan, Father Allan (principal), 22n499, 100
North Camp school, Alta. See Gleichen, Alta., Old Sun’s/North Camp residential school, White Eagle’s/Short Robe boarding school (Anglican)
Northern Light Gospel Mission schools. See individual schools
North Vancouver, BC, Squamish/St. Paul’s/St. Francis residential school (Catholic): closure, 129; dates, 55, 143; fire safety, lack of, 78
Northwest Territories: child apprehension without notice, 37; residential school deaths, 20; residential schools in IRSSA, 144-145; residential schools not in IRSSA, 151; school inspection, 49
Norway House, Man., Norway House United Church residential school (Methodist/United Church): building conditions, 54, 55; dates, 144; fires, 152, 153; living conditions, 52
Notre Dame des Victoires, Lac la Biche, Alta. See Lac La Biche, Alta., Lac La Biche school, Notre Dame des Victoires (Catholic)
Notre Dame Hostel, Man. See Cross Lake, Man., Cross Lake/St. Joseph’s residential school, Norway House Roman Catholic residential school, Notre Dame/Jack River Hostel (Catholic)
Nova Scotia: residential school deaths, 20; residential schools in IRSSA, 145. See also Shubenacadie, NS, Shubenacadie/St. Anne’s residential school (Catholic)
Nunavut Territory: residential school deaths, 20; residential schools in IRSSA, 145-146
nutrition, 50-53. See also health care; illnesses
Ochapowace, Percy, 110, 113, 163n4
Ogoki, Ont., 122
Old Sun’s residential school, Alta. See Gleichen, Alta., Old Sun’s/North Camp residential school, White Eagle’s/Short Robe boarding school (Anglican)
Oliver, Frank (Indian Affairs), 65-66
Ombash, Tom and Charles (students), 110, 164n4
Onion Lake, Sask., Onion Lake/St. Barnabas residential school (Anglican): dates, 149; fires, 154, 155, 156, 158; medical care, 63; moved to St. Alban’s College, Prince Albert, Sask., 127; punishment, 98; tuberculosis, 73. See also Prince Albert, Sask., Prince Albert/ St. Alban’s/All Saints/St. Barnabas residential school, Lac La Ronge (Anglican)
Onion Lake, Sask., St. Anthony’s/Onion Lake Roman Catholic residential school, Sacred Heart (Catholic): dates, 149; fires, 152, 156; fire safety, lack of, 76-77; punishment, 98; tuberculosis, 73
Ontario: Education Act (1891), 84; residential school deaths, 20; residential schools in IRSSA, 146-147; residential schools not in IRSSA, 150; school inspection, 48
Ontario Tuberculosis Control Division, 72
orders-in-council, contracts, letters of instruction, 43-46
orphans, 6, 38, 68, 71
Our Lady Assumption school, Alta. See Assumption, Alta., Assumption/Our Lady Assumption/Hay Lakes residential school (Catholic)
Our Lady of Victoria residential school, Alta. See Fort Chipewyan, Alta., Convent of Holy Angels/Holy Angels/Our Lady of Victoria residential school, École des Saints-Anges (Catholic)
Owen, Rev., 3
Pangnirtung/Panniqtuq, Nvt., Federal Hostel at Pangnirtung/Panniqtuq (non-denominational): dates, 146
parents: and burial of their children, 118, 120-122; complained on behalf of their children, 51, 84, 99, 100, 102; forced to enrol children, 38-39, 107; uninformed about children’s health/death, 4, 5, 9
Patrick, Allen (student), 110, 163n4
Paul, Andrew (student), 110, 163n4
Paul Baptiste, No. 134 (Kuper Island student), 171n69
Paul First Nation, 132
Paul Robert, No. 101 (Kuper Island student), 171n69
Peawanuck First Nation, 122
Peechow, George (student), 249n28
Peepeekisis Reserve, 120
Peigan residential school, Alta. See Brocket, Alta., Peigan/St. Cyprian’s residential school, Queen Victoria’s Jubilee Home (Anglican)
Pelican Lake/Pelican Falls residential school, Ont. See Sioux Lookout, Ont., Pelican Lake/ Pelican Falls residential school (Anglican)
Perry, C. C. (Indian Affairs), 70
Phelan, Philip (Indian Affairs), 91, 114
physical abuse, 3, 49, 94, 95, 96. See also punishment; sexual abuse
Pine Creek, Man., Pine Creek/Camperville residential school (Catholic): building conditions, 54; dates, 55, 144; deaths, 109; fires, 156, 157, 158; runaways, 108-110
Pine Falls, Man., Fort Alexander residential school (Catholic): building conditions, 81; dates, 144; fire safety, lack of, 78, 79, 80-81; runaways, 109

pneumonia, 22, 24, 25

police: failure to act, 101, 106; forced enrolment, 107; “police powers,” 37-39; restricted use of, 115; search for runaways, 111, 115, 116; as truant officers, 40, 116

policies: burial practices, 118-122; cemeteries, 126; discipline, 85, 91, 96-99; fire, 75-86; health-related admissions, 46-47, 68; runaways, search for, 112; sick children, 62; truancy, 106, 107, 112, 114-118; unlocked fire exits, 80. See also Indian Affairs; regulations

Poplar Hill, Ont., Poplar Hill development school (Northern Light Gospel Mission): dates, 147; discipline at, 101

Portage la Prairie residential school, Man. (Presbyterian/United Church): building conditions, 57; dates, 55, 144; fires, 157; fire safety, lack of, 77, 79, 81

Port Alberni, BC, Alberni residential school (Presbyterian/United): dates, 143; fire-related issues, 80; fires, 152, 153, 156

Port Simpson/Fort Simpson, BC, Crosby Home for Girls (Methodist/United Church): dates, 55, 143; fires, 152; fire safety, lack of, 77, 79, 81

Poundmaker, Alta. See Edmonton (St. Albert), Alta., Edmonton residential school (now Poundmaker Lodge), (Methodist/United Church)

Prentice, James (politician), 5

Prewer, George (principal), 64, 93

Prince Albert, Sask., Emmanuel College (Anglican): dates, 151

Prince Albert, Sask., Prince Albert/St. Alban’s/All Saints/St. Barnabas residential school, Lac La Ronge (Anglican): dates, 149; fires, 155; fire safety, lack of, 76, 78, 79, 83; punishment, 98, 101; students transferred to, from Onion Lake, 101

principals: brief from national association on requests for funding, 58; complaints against, 103-106; and discipline guidelines/policies, 85-86, 91-92; and fire safety, 77-80; health-related school admissions, 68-69; reports of student deaths, 7-9; responsibilities, 41-42; underfunding and poor diets, 51. See also punishment; regulations; individual names; individual schools

protestant churches: Indian Act (1951), 44; reduction of schools, 44, 65; residential school food/funding, 51-52

Province Mission residential school, NWT. See Fort Providence, NWT, Fort Providence Boarding Home, Providence Mission residential school, Sacred Heart (Catholic)

Public Schools Act (Man., 1954), 42

Pugh, J. E. (Indian Affairs), 95, 108

punishment: confinement, 97-98; examples of excess, 93-95; food deprivation, 85, 87, 98, 100, 102; haircutting, 85, 89-91, 98, 100; use of implement, 96-97. See also discipline; individual schools

Punnichy, Sask., Gordon/Gordon’s Reserve residential school (Anglican): dates, 148; deaths, 75, 113-114; fires, 75, 153, 157; Frayling, R. W. (principal), 110; Irwin, J. K. (principal), 42; punishment, 93, 98, 100, 101; runaways, 93, 98, 110, 113, 114; sexual abuse, 101, 104, 105

Qamani’tuaq/Quamanittuaq, Nvt., Federal Hostel at Baker Lake (non-denominational): dates, 146

Qikiqtarjuaq, Nvt., Federal Hostel at Broughton Island (non-denominational): dates, 146

Qu’Appelle Indian Demonstration Health Unit, 71

Qu’Appelle residential school, Sask. See LeBret, Sask., Lebret/Qu’Appelle residential school, St. Paul’s, Whitecalf (Catholic)

Québec: residential school deaths, 20; residential schools in IRSSA, 147-148; school inspection, 49

Queen Victoria’s Jubilee Home, Alta. See Brocket, Alta., Peigan/St. Cyprian’s residential school, Queen Victoria’s Jubilee Home (Anglican)

Rampart House, YT, 120

Ramsden, J. G. (inspector), 97

Raw Eater, Belinda (student), 164n4

Raw Eater, Fanny, 165n17

Red Deer Industrial school, Alta. (Methodist): anomalies in listing, 139-140; cemetery, 132, 228n38; ceremony at, 132-133; dates,
142; deaths, 63, 119; fires, 156; medical care/illnesses, 63, 119; Nelson, John (principal), 95; punishment, 86, 93, 95; runaways, 93, 119; sewage system, 54; Woodsworth, J. F. (principal), 63. See also Edmonton (St. Albert), Alta., Edmonton residential school
Red Deer Museum and Art Gallery, 133
Reddish Gun, Minnie (student), 165n17
Red Old Man, Gertie (student), 165n17
Reed, Hayter (Indian Affairs), 63, 86
Regina residential school, Sask. (Presbyterian): cemetery with, 126, 132-134; dates, 149; fire safety, lack of, 79; medical care, 63; sewage system, 55
Register of Confirmed Deaths of Named residential school Students. See Named Register
Register of Deaths that Require Further Investigation, 6, 8
registers (of deaths), 2, 6, 8–10, 13. See also Named Register
regulations: absence of, 10, 36, 48, 89–92, 102–106, 126; communication of, 10, 42, 86, 99; enforcement, lack of, 42, 49, 66, 71, 80; federal vs provincial, 36, 42; standards of care, 41; Regulations Relating to the Education of Indian Children (1908), 37, 39; Regulations With Respect to Teaching, Education, Inspection, and Discipline for Indian residential schools (1953), 40, 92. See also Indian Act; policies
Remembering the Children Society, 132
Residence Couture, Fort George, Que. See Fort George, Que., St. Joseph’s Mission, Residence Couture, Sainte-Thérèse-de-l’Enfant-Jésus (Catholic)
residential schools: boarding, 28, 36–38, 43–44; classification of, 44–45; closure, 55, 65, 82, 129; dates, 139–151; enrolment figures, 14; Indian Residential Schools Settlement Agreement (IRSSA), listed in, 140–149; Indian Residential Schools Settlement Agreement (IRSSA), not listed in, 150–151; industrial definitions of, 43; numbers of, compared to death rates of students, 127–128, 128. See also attendance, compulsory; cemeteries; deaths of students; enrolment; fires; individual schools
residential school staff. See principals; individual names; individual schools
Riou, J. (principal), 69, 70
Robert Iravis, No. 114 (Kuper Island student), 171n69
Robert Paul, No. 101 (Kuper Island student), 171n69
Robertson, Jennie (student), 120
Robertson, Thomas (Indian Affairs), 113
Ross, R. J. (principal), 109
Ross, Sam (student), 109
Round Lake residential school, Sask. (Presbyterian/United Church): dates, 55, 149; fires, 154, 155, 158; fire safety, lack of, 75, 78; medical care, 64; Ross, R. J. (principal), 109; runaways, 109, 113
Royal Canadian Mounted Police. See police
Ruaux, E. (principal), 93, 94, 96
runaways: fire escape routes, 78; flogging, 84; hospitalisation, 115; nutrition, 51; records, 107–109; rescue, 111; search for, 109–112. See also deaths of students; punishment; truancy; individual schools
Run Rabbit, Alice (student), 165n17
Rupert’s Land school, Man. See Middlechurch, Man., St. Paul’s residential school, Rupert’s Land (Anglican)
Rusaw, N. W. (principal), 99
Sacred Heart School, Brocket, Alta. See Brocket, Alta., Sacred Heart (Catholic)
Sacred Heart School, Fort Providence, NWT. See Fort Providence, NWT, Fort Providence Boarding Home, Providence Mission residential school, Sacred Heart (Catholic)
Sacred Heart School, Onion Lake, Sask. See Onion Lake, Sask., St. Anthony’s/Onion Lake Roman Catholic residential school, Sacred Heart (Catholic)
Saddle Lake (later St. Paul), Alta., Blue Quills/ Sacred Heart residential school (Catholic): closure, 129; dates, 142; deaths, 118; fires, 154, 156, 158; funding by Indian Affairs, 230n44; influenza, 119; moved to St. Paul, Alta., 127; punishment, 94, 96, 100; Tuck, T. H., 94
Saddle Lake Cree First Nation, 132
St. Alban’s residential school, Prince Albert, Sask. See Prince Albert, Sask., Prince Albert/ St. Alban’s/All Saints/St. Barnabas residential school, Lac La Ronge (Anglican)
St. Albert’s Aboriginal Cemetery, 132
St. Albert’s residential school, Edmonton/ St. Albert, Alta. See Edmonton (St. Albert),
Alta., Edmonton residential school (now Poundmaker Lodge), (Methodist/United Church)
St. Anne’s residential school, Fort Albany, Ont. See Fort Albany, Ont., St. Anne’s residential school (Catholic)
St. Anne’s residential school, Shubenacadie, NS. See Shubenacadie, NS, Shubenacadie/St. Anne’s residential school (Catholic)
St. Anthony’s residential school, Onion Lake, Sask. See Onion Lake, Sask., St. Anthony’s/Onion Lake Roman Catholic residential school, Sacred Heart (Catholic)
St. Augustine residential school, Alta. See Smoky River, Alta., Smoky River/St. Augustine residential school (Catholic)
St. Barnabas residential school, Onion Lake, Sask. See also Onion Lake, Sask., Onion Lake/St. Barnabas residential school; Prince Albert, Sask., Prince Albert/St. Alban’s/All Saints/ St. Barnabas residential school, Lac La Ronge (Anglican)
St. Barnabas residential school, T’suu Tina/Sarcee, Alta. See T’suu Tina/Sarcee, Alta., St. Barnabas residential school (Anglican)
St. Bernard residential school, Alta. See Grouard, Alta., St. Bernard’s/Grouard/Lesser Slave Lake residential school (Catholic)
St. Boniface school, Man. (Catholic): dates, 150
St. Bruno’s residential school, Joussard, Alta. See Joussard, Alta., Joussard/St. Bruno’s residential school (Catholic)
St. Cyprian’s residential school, Alta. See Brocket, Alta., Peigan/St. Cyprian’s residential school, Queen Victoria’s Jubilee Home (Anglican)
St. Dunstan school, Alta. See Calgary, Alta., St. Dunstan school (Anglican)
Sainte-Thérèse-de-l’Enfant-Jésus school, Fort George, Que. See Fort George, Que., St. Joseph’s Mission, Residence Couture, Sainte-Thérèse-de-l’Enfant-Jésus (Catholic)
St. Eugene’s residential school, BC. See Cranbrook, BC, Cranbrook/St. Eugene’s/Kootenay residential school (Catholic)
St. Francis residential school, BC. See North Vancouver, BC, Squamish/St. Paul’s/St. Francis residential school (Catholic)
St. Francis Xavier residential school, Alta. See Calais, Alta., Sturgeon Lake/St. Francis Xavier residential school (Catholic)
St. George’s residential school, Lytton, BC. See Lytton, BC, Lytton/St. George’s residential school (Anglican)
St. Henri of Thunderchild school, Delmas, Sask. See Delmas, Sask., Thunderchild/Delmas residential school, St. Henri (Catholic)
St. Henry’s residential school, Fort Vermilion, Alta. See Fort Vermilion, Alta., Fort Vermilion/St. Henry’s residential school (Catholic)
St. John’s residential school, Chapleau, Ont. See Chapleau, Ont., Chapleau/St. John’s residential school (Anglican)
St. John’s residential school, Wabasca, Alta. See Wabasca, Alta. Wabasca Anglican/St. John’s residential school, St. John’s Mission/ Wapuskaw boarding school (Anglican)
St. Joseph’s Boarding School, Fort William (now Thunder Bay), Ont. See Fort William (now Thunder Bay), Ont., Fort William residential school, St. Joseph’s Boarding School (Catholic)
St. Joseph’s Industrial School, High River, Alta. See High River, Alta., St. Joseph’s/Dunbow/High River Industrial School (Catholic)
St. Joseph’s Industrial School Provincial Historical Site, 3
St. Joseph’s Mission, Fort George, Que. See Fort George, Que., St. Joseph’s Mission, Residence Couture, Sainte-Thérèse-de-l’Enfant-Jésus (Catholic)
St. Joseph’s residential school, Fort Resolution, NWT. See Fort Resolution, NWT, Fort Resolution/St. Joseph’s residential school (Catholic)
St. Joseph’s residential school, Spanish, Ont. See Spanish, Ont. Spanish Girl’s/Boy’s School, St. Joseph’s/St. Peter’s/St. Anne’s residential school, Charles Garnier, formerly Wikwemikong Industrial School (Catholic)
St. Joseph’s residential school, Williams Lake, BC. See Williams Lake, BC, Cariboo/Williams Lake residential school, Williams Lake Industrial School, St. Joseph’s Mission (Catholic)
St. Joseph’s school, Cluny, Alta. See Cluny, Alta., Crowfoot residential school, St. Joseph’s, St. Trinité (Catholic)

St. Marc Residence, Que. See Amos, Que., Amos Student Residence, St-Marc Residence, St-Marc-de-Figuery (Catholic)

St. Margaret’s residential school, Fort Frances, Ont. See Fort Frances, Ont., Fort Frances/St. Margaret’s residential school (Catholic)

St. Martins Boarding School, Wabasca, Alta. See Desmarais-Wabasca, Alta., Desmarais residential school, St. Martins Boarding School, Wabisca Roman Catholic School (Catholic)

St. Mary’s Mission Boarding School, Cardston, Alta. See Cardston, Alta. (was NWT), St. Mary’s Mission Boarding School, Blood/Immaculate Conception residential school (Catholic)

St. Mary’s residential school, Kenora, Ont. See Kenora, Ont., St. Mary’s (formerly St. Anthony’s) residential school (Catholic)

St. Mary’s residential school, Mission, BC. See Mission, BC, St. Mary’s/Mission residential school (Catholic)

St. Michael’s residential school, Alert Bay, BC. See Alert Bay, BC, St. Michael’s residential school, Alert Bay Girl’s Home/Boy’s Home (Anglican)

St. Michael’s residential school, Duck Lake, Sask. See Duck Lake, Sask., St. Michael’s/Duck Lake residential school (Catholic)

Saint-Paul-des-Métis residential school, Alta. See St. Paul’s, Alta., Saint-Paul-des-Métis residential school

St. Paul’s, Alta., Saint-Paul-des-Métis residential school: deaths, 75; fires, 75, 152, 158

St. Paul’s Anglican residential school, Cardston, Alta. See Cardston, Alta. (was NWT), St. Paul’s Anglican residential school, Blood Reserve (Anglican)

St. Paul’s Hostel, YT. See Dawson City, YT, St. Paul’s Hostel (Anglican)

St. Paul’s residential school, Middlechurch, Man. See Middlechurch, Man., St. Paul’s residential school, Rupert’s Land (Anglican)

St. Paul’s residential school, North Vancouver/Squamish, BC. See North Vancouver, BC, Squamish/St. Paul’s/St. Francis residential school (Catholic)

St. Peter’s residential school, Alta. See Lesser Slave Lake, Alta., Lesser Slave Lake/St. Peter’s residential school (Anglican)

St. Peter’s residential school, NWT. See Hay River, NWT, St. Peter’s residential school (Anglican)

St. Phillips residential school, Fort George, Que. See Fort George, Que., Fort George/St. Phillips residential school (Anglican)

St. Phillips residential school, Kamsack, Sask. See Kamsack/Fort Pelly, Sask., St. Phillips residential school (Catholic)

St. Thomas residential school, Muncey, Ont. See Munceytown, Ont., Muncey/Mount Elgin/St. Thomas residential school (Methodist/United Church)

St. Trinité school, Cluny, Alta. See Cluny, Alta., Crowfoot residential school, St. Joseph’s, St. Trinité (Catholic)

Sanatoria: conversion of residential schools (proposed), 66-67, 73; deaths at, I21; first Canadian, 59

Sandy Bay residential school, Man. (Catholic): dates, 144; fires, 155; fire safety, lack of, 79; sewage system, 55; tuberculosis, 70

Sanikiluaq, Nvt., Federal Hostel at Belcher Islands (non-denominational): dates, 146 sanitation. See building conditions; living conditions

Sarcee school, Alta. See T’su Tina/Sarcee, Alta., St. Barnabas residential school (Anglican)

Sardis school, BC. See Chilliwack/Sardis, BC, Coqualeetza Institute (Methodist/United Church)

Sask. Anti-Tuberculosis League, 71

Saskatchewan: residential school deaths, 20; residential schools in IRSSA, 148-149; residential schools not in IRSSA, 150-151; school closures recommended, 55; school inspection, 49; tuberculosis, 61, 66

Sault Ste. Marie, Ont., Shingwauk residential school, Wawanosh Home (Anglican): dates, 104, 147; fires, 152, 156, 158; fire safety, lack of, 77; reports on, by Indian Affairs, 238n206 schools: Indian Residential Schools Settlement Agreement (IRSSA), listed in, 140-149; Indian Residential Schools Settlement Agreement (IRSSA), not listed in, 150-151. See also attendance; funding; residential schools; individual schools
Scott, Duncan Campbell (Indian Affairs): burial costs, 119; care of students, 51, 67, 74; corporal punishment, 42, 87-88, 90; deaths of students, 30
Scraping High, Ellis (student), 165n17
scrub. See tuberculosis
Sechelt residential school, BC (Catholic): dates, 143; fires, 152; living conditions, 56; punishment, 99
Semmens, John (principal), 87
Seneca, Jessica (student), 202n377
Sept-Îles, Que., Sept-Îles/Seven Islands/Notre Dame/Malietanam residential school (Catholic): dates, 148
sexual abuse, 102-106
Seymour, Dr. M. M. (physician), 62
Shingle Point residential school, YT (Anglican): dates, 149
Shoal Lake school, Ont. See Kenora/Shoal Lake, Ont., Cecilia Jeffrey residential school (Presbyterian/United Church)
Shubenacadie, NS, Shubenacadie/St. Anne’s residential school (Catholic): Audette, Justice L. A., 95-96; closure, 129; dates, 1145; fires, 157; fire safety, lack of, 79; Mackay, J. P. (principal), 51; mass whipping at, 95-96; punishment, 87, 95-96, 97, 98; runaways, 108, 109
Sioux Lookout, Ont., Pelican Lake/Pelican Falls residential school (Anglican): Barrington, Eric (principal), 57, 110, 111; dates, 147; fires, 155, 157; fire safety, lack of, 78, 79, 81; punishment, 100; runaways, 3, 109, 110; tuberculosis, 70, 72
Smith, Edwin (teacher), 93
Smoky River, Alta., Smoky River/St. Augustine residential school (Catholic); annual report lists, 230n48; dates, 142
Spanish, Ont. Spanish Girl’s/Boy’s School, St. Joseph’s/St. Peter’s/St. Anne’s, Charles Garnier, formerly Wikwemikong Industrial School (Catholic): deaths, 120
Spanish, Ont. Spanish Girl’s/Boy’s School, St. Joseph’s/St. Peter’s/St. Anne’s residential school, Charles Garnier, formerly Wikwemikong Industrial School (Catholic): fires, 154
Squamish residential school, BC. See North Vancouver, BC, Squamish/St. Paul’s/St. Francis residential school (Catholic)
St. John’s, Nfld., St. John’s residential school (Catholic)
standards of care: failure to provide, 10, 106; instructions on, to principals, 41, 46; by school classification, 44-45. See also building conditions; fire safety, lack of; health care; living conditions; policies; regulations
Standing Buffalo school, Sask. (Presbyterian): dates, 151
Sticks, Duncan (student), 109, 112, 163n4
Sticks, Johnny (student), 202n378, 202n379
Sticks, Mary (student), 171n71
Straits Lake, Ont., Straits Lake school, Wahboun Bay Academy (Northern Light Gospel Mission): dates, 147
Stone, Dr. E. L. (Indian Affairs), 51, 61, 72
Stoney Nakoda First Nations, 132
Stony Plains school, Alta. (Presbyterian): dates, 150
Stony school, Alta. See Morley, Alta., Morley
Indians residential school, Stony (Methodist/United Church)
St Patrick’s cemetery, 129
Strapp, Oliver (principal), 108, 116
Stringer Hall, NWT. See Inuvik, NWT, Stringer Hall, Inuvik Anglican residential school (Anglican)
Stuart Lake school, BC. See Fort St. James, BC, Stuart Lake school (Catholic)
students. See Survivors; individual names
Sturgeon Lake residential school, Alta. See Calais, Alta., Sturgeon Lake/St. Francis Xavier residential school (Catholic)
Sturgeon Landing residential school, Sask. (Catholic): dates, 149; fires, 153; vaccinations (BCG), 153
suicide, 3, 26, 84, 95, 120
Survivors, 5, 130, 136, 137. See also individual names
Sutherland, Michael (student), 110, 163n4
Swain, Philip (student), 111, 117, 164n4
Tayapaywakejick, Roderick. See Keesick, Roderick
The Pas, Man., Guy Hill residential school, Clearwater Lake, formerly Sturgeon Landing, Sask. (Catholic): dates, 144; fire safety, lack of, 79-80; runaways, 84, 93; sewage system, 57
The Pas, Man., McKay residential school (Anglican): anomalies in IRSSA list, 139; Bird, E. V. (principal), 93, 94, 206n425; dates, 144; fires, 153, 156; fire safety, lack of, 79-80; punishment, 93-95; runaways, 84, 93, 94, 107, 109

Thomas, No. 78 (Kuper Island student), 171n69

Thomas, No. 117 (Kuper Island student), 171n69

Thompson, Gilbert (principal), 111

Thunderchild residential school, Sask. See Delmas, Sask., Thunderchild/Delmas residential school, St. Henri (Catholic)

Tizya, Clara, 120

Tofino school, BC. See Meares Island/Christie/Tofino, BC Christie/Clayoquot/Kakawis school (Catholic)

Touchwood school, Sask. See Lestock, Sask., Muscowequan residential school, Muscowekwan, Touchwood (Catholic)

traditional practices: consecration of graves, 132; food/diet, 50

transportation, funding of: bodies for burial, 118, 121, 122; children to go home, 41, 45; parents to attend inquiry into death of student, 9

TRC. See Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada

truancy, 106-118; epidemic level, 107-109; failure to develop policies, 112-114; failure to search for runaways, 109-112; legislation/policies, 37-40, 106-107, 116-118; use of RCMP, 115-116. See also attendance, compulsory; punishment; runaways

Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada (TRC): cemetery identification, 11, 125; documents access difficulties, 9-10; mandate, 4-6

T’suu Tina/Sarcee, Alta., St. Barnabas residential school (Anglican): dates, 142; fire at, 154; fire safety, lack of, 77

tuberculosis: active vs latent, 47; admission policies, 46-47; death rates, 23, 25, 61-62, 73; deaths, 22, 61-62, 64, 73, 120; and nutrition, 50; skin test, 71; tent hospitals, 66. See also Bryce, Dr. Peter (physician); tuberculosis crisis

tuberculosis crisis, 62-65; background, 59-62; positive initiatives, 71-74; solutions, 65-71. See also tuberculosis

Tuck, T. H.: Blue Quills (disciplinarian), 94; Fraser Lake, 94

Turn Robes Over, Edith (student), 165n17

Turquetil Hall, NWT (now Nvt.). See Chesterfield Inlet, NWT (now Nvt.), Chesterfield Inlet residential school, Turquetil Hall (Catholic)

United Church, 89, 104-105, 132

Unnamed Register, 6, 7, 15, 127-128

vaccinations, 47, 71, 73

Vale, A. J. (principal), 96-97

Vankoughnet, Lawrence (Indian Affairs), 46, 68, 85

Vermilion Lake, Alta., Irene Training Institute (Anglican): dates, 150

Victoria Jubilee Home for Indian Children, Alta. See Brocket, Alta., Peigan/St. Cyprian’s residential school, Queen Victoria’s Jubilee Home (Anglican)

Wabasca, Alta., Wabasca Anglican/St. John’s residential school, St. John’s Mission/Wapuskaw boarding school (Anglican): Barrington, Eric (principal), 57, 110, 111; building conditions, 54, 57; closure recommended, 55; dates, 142; fires, 152, 153

Wabisca Roman Catholic School, Alta. See Desmarais-Wabasca, Alta., Desmarais residential school, St. Martins Boarding School, Wabisca Roman Catholic School (Catholic)

Waddilove, Annie (student), 202n377

Waddy, J. W. (Indian Affairs), 93

Wadsworth, T. P. (Indian Affairs), 63

Wahbun Bay Academy, Ont. See Sruland Lake, Ont., Sruland Lake school, Wahbun Bay Academy (Northern Light Gospel Mission)

Wallar, L. G. P. (Indian Affairs), 56

Ward, Joseph (student), 210n484

Washakada school, Man. See Elkhorn, Man., Elkhorn/Washakada Indian residential school (Anglican)

Water Hen school, Man. (Catholic): dates, 150

water supply. See under living conditions


Weazle Robe, George (student), 165n17
Wenjack, Charlie (student), 117, 122, 164n4
Westgate, T. B. R. (church official), 94
Wherrett, Dr. George (physician), 71
Whitecalf school, Sask. See LeBret, Sask., Lebret/Qu’Appelle residential school, St. Paul’s, Whitecalf (Catholic)
Whitedog Reserve, 112
White Eagle’s Boarding School, Alta. See Gleichen, Alta., Old Sun’s/North Camp residential school, White Eagle’s/Short Robe boarding school (Anglican)
Whitefish First Nation, 132
Whitefish Lake, Alta., St. Andrews residential school (Anglican); dates, 55, 142; fire safety, lack of, 78, 79
Whitehawk, Alfred (student), 164n4
Whitehorse, YT, Coudert Hall (Catholic): abuse, 105; dates, 149
Whitehorse, YT, Whitehorse Baptist Mission/ Baptist Indian School, (Baptist): dates, 149; medical care, 71
Whitehorse, YT, Yukon Hall (Non-denominational/Protestant): dates, 149
Wikwemikong/Manitoulin Island school, Ont. (Catholic): dates, 150
Williams Lake, BC, Cariboo/Williams Lake residential school, Williams Lake Industrial School, St. Joseph’s Mission (Catholic): Boening, Rev. Henry (principal), 109; dates, 143; deaths, 84, 95, 112; fires, 155, 157; fire safety, lack of, 78; living conditions, 56; punishments, 96-98; runaways, 107, 112; sewage treatment, 57
Willie, Don (student), 210n484
Willie, No. 87 (Kuper Island student), 171n69
Winnipeg, Man., Assiniboia residential school (Catholic): dates, 144; fire safety, lack of, 80; tuberculosis, 73
Wolf Ear, Martha (student), 165n17
Wood, Mabel (student), 165n17
Woodsworth, J. F. (principal), 63, 119
Yale, BC, All Hallows school (Anglican): dates, 150
Yellowknife, NWT, Akaitcho Hall (non-denominational): dates, 145
Youville residential school, Alta. See Edmonton, Alta., Youville/St. Albert’s residential school (Catholic)
Yukon Hall, YT. See Whitehorse, YT, Yukon Hall (Non-denominational/Protestant)
Yukon Territory: residential school deaths, 20; residential schools in IRSSA, 149